

Course Code	Course Title	C	H	I	E	T
17P3NMC13	LANGUAGE AND LINGUISTICS	4	6	25	75	100

Unit I Origin of English Language and its development **18hrs**

1.The Indo-European Family of languages 2. English in the Germanic 3. Old English 4. Standard English 5.Modern English 6. American English 7.Indian English 8. e- English.

Unit II Phonetics **18hrs**

1.Articulatory Phonetics 2. Auditory Phonetics 3. Acoustic Phonetics 4. The Air Stream Process, 5.Organs of speech 6.Active articulators and Passive articulators 7. Description of speech sounds: Vowels, Diphthongs and Consonants.

Unit III Morphology **18hrs**

1.Words and word-formation processes: Etymology, Coinage, Borrowing, Compounding, Blending, Clipping, Backformation, Conversion, Acronyms, Derivation, Prefixes and suffixes, Infixes and Multiple Processes. 2.Morphology, Morphemes, Free and bound morphemes, Lexical and functional morphemes, Derivational and inflectional morphemes, Morphs and allomorphs.

Unit IV Syntax **18hrs**

1.Traditional Grammar (TG) 2. Immediate Constituent analysis (IC) 3. Labeling: Phrase Structure Grammar (PSG) 4.Transformational Generative Grammar (TG).

Unit V Semantics **18hrs**

1.What is semantics? Synonymy, Antonym, Hyponymy, Prototypes, Homophones and homonyms, Polysemy, Word play, Metonymy, Collocation, 2.Semantic changes. Dialect, Idiolect, Register, Jargon, and Slang.

Reference Books

1. Lyons, J. *Language and Linguistics*, Cambridge University Press, 1981. Print.
2. Brown G. & Yule, G. *Discourse Analysis*, Cambridge University Press, 1983.Print.
3. Aitchison, J. *Language Change: Progress or Decay*, 2nd edition, Cambridge University Press, 1991.Print.
4. Verma, S.K. & N. Krishnaswamy *Modern Linguistics—An Introduction* Oxford University Press, 1989. Print.
5. Wrenn,C.L. *The English Language*. Delhi:AITBS Publishers, 2013.Print.
6. Tarni Prasad. *A course in Linguistics*, New Delhi: PHI, 2008. Print.
7. Pushpinder Syal & D.V. Jindal. *An Introduction to Linguistics* New Delhi: PHI, 2014. Print.
8. Aslam, Mohammad & Aadil Amin Kak. *Introduction to English Phonetic and Phonology*. New Delhi: Foundation books, 2011. Print.